

Milwaukee City Snapshot 2016

	Milwaukee City	Error Margin	Wisconsin	National Benchmark	Rank (of 73)
Health Outcomes					72
Length of Life					71
Premature death (Years per life lost before 75)	9,074		5,953	5,232	
Quality of Life					72
Poor or fair health [^]	18%	17-18%	13%	12%	
Poor physical health days [^]	4.1		3.4	2.9	
Poor mental health days [^]	4.0		3.4	2.8	
Low birthweight	10.4%	10.1-10.6%	7%	6%	
Health Factors					72
Health Behaviors					72
Adult smoking [^]	20%	20-20%	16%	14%	
Adult obesity [*]	34%	32-36%	29%	25%	
Food environment index	6.4		7.9	8.3	
Physical inactivity [^]	23%	21-24%	22%	20%	
Access to exercise opportunities	99%		81%	91%	
Excessive drinking [^]	22%	22-23%	24%	12%	
Alcohol-impaired driving deaths [^]	37%	34-40%	38%	14%	
Sexually transmitted infections	1,619		412	134	
Teen births [*]	61		26	19	
Additional measures:					
Smoking during pregnancy	13%		14%		
Motor vehicle crash occupancy rate	44		42		
Clinical Care					33
Uninsured [*]	10%	9-12%	11%	11%	
Primary care physicians [^]	1350:1		1220:1	1034:1	
Dentists [^]	1400:1		1586:1	1328:1	
Mental health providers [^]	401:1		587:1	362:1	
Preventable hospital stays [^]	57	55-58	48	38	
Diabetic screening [^]	89%	87-91%	90%	90%	
Mammography screening [^]	67%	65-70%	71%	71%	
Additional measures:					
No recent dental visit [*]	34%	31-37%	26%		
Did not get needed health care [*]	2%	1-3%	2%		
Social and Economic Factors					72
High school graduation	60%		88%	93%	
Some college	58%		67%	72%	
Unemployment	8.1%		5.5%	3.5%	
Children in poverty	37%		18%	13%	
Income Inequality [^]	5.0		4.3	3.7	
Children in single-parent households	61%		31%	21%	
Social Associations [^]	8.9		11.8	22.1	
Violent crime	1113		255	59	
Injury deaths [^]	78	75-80	65	51	
Physical Environment					50
Air pollution - particulate matter [^]	12.3		11.5	9.5	
Drinking water violations ^{^*}	0%		44%	0%	
Severe housing problems [^]	23%		15%	9%	
Driving alone to work	71%		80%	71%	
Long commute - driving alone	23%		26%	15%	

[^]Data only available at county level

^{*}Note: Not comparable to data from previous year due to methodology changes

2016 Milwaukee Specific County Health Rankings: Measures, Data Sources, and Years of Data

	Measure	Data Source	Years of Data
HEALTH OUTCOMES			
Mortality	Premature death	City of Milwaukee Health Department	2011-2013
Morbidity	Poor or fair health	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2014
	Poor physical health days	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2014
	Poor mental health days	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2014
	Low birthweight	Wisconsin Interactive Statistics on Health	2007-2013
HEALTH FACTORS			
HEALTH BEHAVIORS			
Tobacco Use	Adult smoking	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2014
	Smoking during pregnancy	Wisconsin Interactive Statistics on Health	2011-2014
Diet and Exercise	Adult obesity	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2011-2013*
	Food environment index	USDA & Map the Meal Gap	2010 (access), 2013 (insecurity)
	Physical inactivity	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2011-2013
	Access to Exercise Opportunities	SIC Codes, GPS data, US Department of the Interior Files, U.S. Census	2014
Alcohol Use	Excessive drinking	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2014
	Alcohol impaired driving deaths	Fatality Analysis Reporting System	2010-2014
	Motor vehicle crash occupancy rate	Wisconsin Crash Outcome Data Evaluation System	2011-2013
Sexual Activity	Sexually transmitted infections	City of Milwaukee Health Department	2013
	Teen births	Wisconsin Interactive Statistics on Health	2007-2013*
CLINICAL CARE			
Access to Care	Uninsured	Family Health Survey	2014*
	Primary care physicians	Health Resources & Services Administration	2013
	Dentists	Health Resources & Services Administration	2014
	No recent dental visit	Family Health Survey	2014*
	Mental health providers	National Provider Network Identification File	2015
	Did not receive needed health care	Family Health Survey	2014*
Quality of Care	Preventable hospital stays	Medicare/Dartmouth Institute	2013
	Diabetic screening	Medicare/Dartmouth Institute	2013
	Mammography screening	Medicare/Dartmouth Institute	2013
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC FACTORS			
Education	High school graduation	Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction	2013-2014
	Some college	American Community Survey	2010-2014
Employment	Unemployment	Bureau of Labor Statistics	2014
Income	Children in poverty	American Community Survey	2014
	Income Inequality	American Community Survey	2010-2014
Family and Social Support	Children in single-parent households	American Community Survey	2010-2014
	Social Associations	County Business Patterns	2013
Community Safety	Violent crime rate	Uniformed Crime Reporting/FBI	2010-2012
	Injury deaths	Centers for Disease Control	2009-2013
PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT			
Environmental Quality	Air pollution – particulate matter	CDC Wonder	2011
	Drinking water violations	Safe Drinking Water Information System	FY2013-2014*
Built Environment	Severe housing problems	Comprehensive Housing Affordability Strategy	2008-2012
	Driving Alone to Work	American Community Survey	2010-2014
	Long Commute-Driving Alone	American Community Survey	2010-2014

*Note: Not comparable to data from previous year due to methodology changes