

Milwaukee City Snapshot 2014

	Milwaukee City	Error Margin	Wisconsin	National Benchmark	Rank (of 73)
Health Outcomes					72
Length of Life					72
Premature death (Years per life lost before 75)	8,980		5,878	5,317	
Quality of Life					73
Poor or fair health*	20%	18-21%	12%	10%	
Poor physical health days*	4.7		3.2	2.5	
Poor mental health days*	4.2		3.0	2.4	
Low birthweight*	10%	10-11%	7%	6%	
Health Factors					72
Health Behaviors					72
Adult smoking*	24%	23-25%	18%	14%	
Adult obesity	40%	37-47%	29%	25%	
Food environment index	4.4		8.3	8.7	
Physical inactivity^	25%	23-27%	22%	21%	
Access to exercise opportunities	97%		78%	85%	
Excessive drinking*	10%	8-12%	24%	10%	
Alcohol-impaired driving deaths^	39%		39%	14%	
Sexually transmitted infections	1,647		431	123	
Teen births*	77		29	20	
Additional measures:					
Smoking during pregnancy	12%	12-13%	14%		
Motor vehicle crash occupancy rate	45		39		
Clinical Care					56
Uninsured	14%	13-15%	10%	11%	
Primary care physicians^	1340:1		1233:1	1052:1	
Dentists^	1526:1		1703:1	1441:1	
Mental health providers^	734:1		1050:1	536:1	
Preventable hospital stays^	61	60-63	55	46	
Diabetic screening^	88%	86-90%	90%	90%	
Mammography screening^	67%	65-69%	70%	71%	
Additional measures:					
No recent dental visit	31%	30-32%	24%		
Did not get needed health care	4%	3-4%	2%		
Social and Economic Factors					73
High school graduation	69%		87%	93%	
Some college	56%		65%	70%	
Unemployment	10.1%		6.9%	4.4%	
Children in poverty	39%		18%	13%	
Inadequate social support	26%	25-28%	17%	14%	
Children in single-parent households	61%		30%	20%	
Violent crime	1087		248	64	
Injury deaths^	78	75-80	62	49	
Physical Environment					62
Air pollution - particulate matter^	12.3		11.5	9.5	
Drinking water violations^	1%		6%	0%	
Severe housing problems	26%		15%	9%	
Driving alone to work	71%		80%	71%	
Long commute - driving alone	23%		26%	15%	

^Data only available at county level

*Note: Not comparable. Data from previous year used due to BRFSS methodology changes or WISH not updated.

2014 Milwaukee Specific County Health Rankings: Measures, Data Sources, and Years of Data

	Measure	Data Source	Years of Data
HEALTH OUTCOMES			
Length of life	Premature death	City of Milwaukee Health Department	2008-2010
Quality of life	Poor or fair health	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2005-2011
	Poor physical health days	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2005-2011
	Poor mental health days	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2005-2011
	Low birthweight	Wisconsin Interactive Statistics on Health	2004-2010
HEALTH FACTORS			
HEALTH BEHAVIORS			
Tobacco Use	Adult smoking	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2005-2011
	Smoking during pregnancy	Wisconsin Interactive Statistics on Health	2007-2010
Diet and Exercise	Adult obesity	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2010
	Food environment index	USDA & Map the Meal Gap	2010-2011
	Physical inactivity	National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion	2010
	Access to exercise opportunities	OneSource Global Business Browser, Delorme map data, ESRI, & U.S. Census Tigerline Files	2010 & 2012
Alcohol and Drug Use	Excessive drinking	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2005-2011
	Alcohol-impaired driving deaths	Fatality Analysis Reporting System	2008-2012
	Motor vehicle crash occupancy rate	Wisconsin Crash Outcome Data Evaluation System	2009-2011
Sexual Activity	Sexually transmitted infections	City of Milwaukee Health Department	2011
	Teen births	Wisconsin Interactive Statistics on Health	2004-2010
CLINICAL CARE			
Access to Care	Uninsured	Family Health Survey	2011
	Primary care physicians	Health Resources & Services Administration	2011
	Dentists	Health Resources & Services Administration	2012
	Mental health providers	National Provider Identification File	2013
	No recent dental visit	Family Health Survey	2005-2011
	Did not receive needed health care	Family Health Survey	2005-2011
Quality of Care	Preventable hospital stays	Medicare/Dartmouth Institute	2011
	Diabetic screening	Medicare/Dartmouth Institute	2011
	Mammography screening	Medicare/Dartmouth Institute	2011
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC FACTORS			
Education	High school graduation	Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction	2010-2011
	Some college	American Community Survey	2008-2012
Employment	Unemployment	Bureau of Labor Statistics	2012
Income	Children in poverty	Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates	2012
Family and Social Support	Inadequate social support	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2005-2010
	Children in single-parent households	American Community Survey	2008-2012
Community Safety	Violent crime	Wisconsin Office of Justice Assistance	2009-2011
	Injury deaths	Centers for Disease Control	2006-2010
PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT			
Air and Water Quality	Air pollution – particulate matter	CDC Wonder	2011
	Drinking water violations	Safe Drinking Water Information System	FY 2012-2013
Housing and Transit	Severe housing problems	Comprehensive Housing Affordability Strategy	2006-2010
	Driving alone to work	American Community Survey	2008-2012
	Long commute – driving alone	American Community Survey	2008-2012