

## Milwaukee City Snapshot 2012

	Milwaukee City	Error Margin	National Benchmark	Wisconsin	Rank (of 73)
<b>Health Outcomes</b>					<b>72</b>
<b>Mortality</b>					<b>72</b>
Premature Death (Years per life lost)	9,812		5,466	6,124	
<b>Morbidity</b>					<b>73</b>
Poor or fair health	20%	18.6-20.7%	10%	12%	
Poor physical health days	4.5		2.6	3.3	
Poor mental health days	4.2		2.3	3.0	
Low birthweight	10%	9.8-10.2%	6.0%	6.9%	
<b>Health Factors</b>					<b>73</b>
<b>Health Behaviors</b>					<b>73</b>
Adult smoking	24%	22-25%	14%	20%	
Adult obesity	36%	32-41%	25%	29%	
Physical Inactivity <sup>^</sup>	27%	25-29%	21%	23%	
Excessive Drinking	51%	50-53%	8%	24%	
Motor Vehicle Crash Death Rate <sup>^</sup>	9	8-9	12	15	
Chlamydia rate	1,527		84	372	
Teen birth rate	91		22	31	
Additional measures:					
Smoking during pregnancy	12%	12-13%		14%	
Motor vehicle crash occupancy rate	51.8			44	
Motor vehicle crash-related ER visits (onroad) <sup>^</sup>	1,141			662	
Motor vehicle crash-related ER visits (offroad) <sup>^</sup>	36			84	
<b>Clinical Care</b>					<b>46</b>
Uninsured adults	12%	12-13%	11%	11%	
Primary Care Physician Rate <sup>^</sup>	715:1		631:1	744:1	
Preventable Hospital Stays <sup>^</sup>	62	61-64	49	59	
Diabetic Screening <sup>^</sup>	87%	85-90%	89%	89%	
Mammography Screening <sup>^</sup>	69%	67-72%	74%	73%	
Additional measures:					
No recent dental visit	34%	32.4-34.7%		26%	
Did not get needed health care	3%	2.9-3.7%		2%	
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>					<b>73</b>
High school graduation	61%		94%	86%	
Some college	53%		68%	63%	
Unemployment	11.5%	10-14%	5.4%	8.3%	
Children in poverty	36%		13%	19%	
Inadequate social support	26%	25-27%	14%	17%	
Single-parent households	59%		20%	29%	
Violent crime rate	1229		73	275	
<b>Physical Environment</b>					<b>73</b>
Air pollution-particulate matter days <sup>^</sup>	8		0	5	
Air pollution-ozone days <sup>^</sup>	3		0	1	
Access to recreational facilities	7		16	11	
Limited access to healthy foods	10%		0%	6%	
Fast food restaurants	50%		25%	41%	
Additional measures:					
Lead poisoned children	3%			1%	
Municipal water	100%			71%	
Contaminants in municipal water	3%			10%	

## 2012 Milwaukee Specific County Health Rankings: Measures, Data Sources, and Years of Data

	Measure	Data Source	Years of Data
<b>HEALTH OUTCOMES</b>			
<b>Mortality</b>	Premature death	City of Milwaukee Health Department	2006-2008
<b>Morbidity</b>	Poor or fair health	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2004-2010
	Poor physical health days	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2004-2010
	Poor mental health days	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2004-2010
	Low birthweight	Wisconsin Interactive Statistics on Health	2002-2008
<b>HEALTH FACTORS</b>			
<b>HEALTH BEHAVIORS</b>			
<b>Tobacco Use</b>	Adult smoking	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2004-2010
	Smoking during pregnancy	Wisconsin Interactive Statistics on Health	2006-2009
<b>Diet and Exercise</b>	Adult obesity	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2009
	Physical inactivity	National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion	2009
<b>Alcohol Use</b>	Excessive drinking	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2004-2010
	Motor vehicle crash death rate	National Center for Health Statistics	2002-2008
	Motor vehicle crash occupancy rate	Wisconsin Crash Outcome Data Evaluation System	2007-2009
	Motor vehicle crash related visits (on-road and off-road)	Wisconsin Interactive Statistics on Health	2007-2009
<b>Sexual Activity</b>	Sexually transmitted infections	Wisconsin Department of Health Services	2009
	Teen birth rate	Wisconsin Interactive Statistics on Health	2002-2008
<b>CLINICAL CARE</b>			
<b>Access to Care</b>	Uninsured adults	Family Health Survey	2009
	Primary care physicians	Health Resources & Services Administration	2009
	No recent dental visit	Family Health Survey	2003-2009
	Did not receive needed health care	Family Health Survey	2003-2009
<b>Quality of Care</b>	Preventable hospital stays	Medicare/Dartmouth Institute	2009
	Diabetic screening	Medicare/Dartmouth Institute	2009
	Mammography screening	Medicare/Dartmouth Institute	2009
<b>SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC FACTORS</b>			
<b>Education</b>	High school graduation	Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction	2009-2010
	Some college	American Community Survey	2006-2010
<b>Employment</b>	Unemployment	Bureau of Labor Statistics	2010
<b>Income</b>	Children in poverty	Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates	2010
<b>Family and Social Support</b>	Inadequate social support	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	2006-2010
	Children in single-parent households	American Community Survey	2006-2010
<b>Community Safety</b>	Violent crime rate	Wisconsin Office of Justice Assistance	2007-2009
<b>PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT</b>			
<b>Environmental Quality</b>	Air pollution-particulate matter days	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency	2007
	Air pollution-ozone days	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency	2007
	Lead poisoned children	Wisconsin Department of Health Services	2010
	Municipal water	Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources	2011
	Contaminants in municipal water	Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources	2010
<b>Built Environment</b>	Access to recreational facilities	Census Zip Code Business Patterns	2009
	Limited access to healthy food	U.S. Department of Agriculture	2006
	Fast food restaurants	Census Zip Code Business Patterns	2009