

	Risk Factors/ Determinants	Goals
SOCIAL AND PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT	Healthy child development	<i>Improve parenting skills Improve access to early childhood education Improve quality of early childhood education Improve access to affordable child care Improve quality of child care</i>
	Education	<i>Improve quality of K-12 educational system Improved high school graduation rates Increase overall literacy and health literacy Increase levels of formal post-HS education Increase job skill training & occupational motility Improve stress coping skills/support</i>
	Income and employment	<i>Decrease rates of unemployment Improve job security Increase job control and satisfaction Decrease rates of individual poverty Reduce food insecurity and hunger Enhance community economic viability</i>
	Housing	<i>Increase access to affordable housing Increase housing quality and safety</i>
	Social connectedness	<i>Increase social connectedness and cohesion Decrease segregation (social and residential) Increase social support/decrease social exclusion Reduce discrimination Increase opportunities for recreation and leisure</i>
	Environmental quality	<i>Decrease exposure to air pollution and pesticides Improve water quality</i>
HEALTH BEHAVIORS	Violence prevention	<i>Decrease rates of violence and abuse Decrease access to firearms</i>
	Injury prevention	<i>Increase safety/decrease unintentional injuries Safer auto/motorcycle driving and riding</i>
	Physical activity	<i>Increase physical activity Decrease auto/motorcycle driving</i>
	Nutrition	<i>Improve nutrition (better diet composition) Ensure appropriate caloric input Increase folic acid consumption among women</i>
	Substance misuse and dependency	<i>Decrease alcohol consumption Decrease illegal drug use Decrease drinking and driving</i>
	Risky sexual behavior	<i>Decrease high risk sexual behavior</i>
	Smoking	<i>Decrease tobacco use Decrease exposure to secondhand smoke</i>
PUBLIC HEALTH & HEALTH CARE SYSTEMS	Access to health care	<i>Ensure adequate coverage for all (including preventive/acute/chronic care) Ensure availability of services (medical/dental/mental health/long term care)</i>
	Quality and cost of health care	<i>Increase safety of services Increase patient-centeredness and timeliness Increase use of effective services Reduce costs via increasing efficiency and reducing variation & use of ineffective services</i>
	Governmental public health infrastructure	<i>Increase effectiveness and efficiency of implementation of core functions and services</i>

CROSSWALK FROM DETERMINANTS/RISK FACTORS TO IMPORTANT CONDITIONS/DISEASES

Major risk factors/ determinants	Important conditions/diseases													
	Asthma/chronic lower respiratory disease	Back problems	Cancer	Cerebrovascular	Depression/ suicide/ mental health	Diabetes	Heart disease	Homicide	HIV/AIDS	Infant mortality	Trauma and Injuries	Metabolic syndrome	Obesity	Osteoarthritis
Healthy child development	x			x	x	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	
Education	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Income and employment	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Housing	x		x		x			x	x	x	x			
Social connectedness	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x
Environmental quality	x		x											
Violent behavior					x			x		x				
Injury-prone behavior		x			x					x	x		x	x
Physical activity		x	x	x	x	x	x			x	x	x	x	x
Nutrition			x	x		x	x			x		x	x	
Substance use and abuse			x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x		
Risky sexual behavior			x						x	x				
Smoking	x		x	x		x	x			x	x	x		
Access to health care	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Quality and cost of health care	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Governmental public health	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x