

	Risk Factors/ Determinants	Goals
SOCIAL AND PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT	Healthy child development	<i>Improve parenting skills Improve access to early childhood education Improve quality of early childhood education Improve access to affordable child care Improve quality of child care</i>
	Education	<i>Improve quality of K-12 educational system Improved high school graduation rates Increase overall literacy and health literacy Increase levels of formal post-HS education Increase job skill training & occupational motility Improve stress coping skills/support</i>
	Employment	<i>Decrease rates of unemployment Improve job security Increase job control and satisfaction</i>
	Poverty and income	<i>Decrease rates of individual poverty Reduce food insecurity and hunger Enhance community economic viability</i>
	Housing	<i>Increase access to affordable housing Increase housing quality and safety</i>
	Social connectedness	<i>Increase social connectedness and cohesion Decrease segregation (social and residential) Increase social support/decrease social exclusion Reduce discrimination Increase opportunities for recreation and leisure</i>
	Environmental contamination	<i>Decrease exposure to air pollution and pesticides Improve water quality</i>
INDIVIDUAL BEHAVIORS	Violence	<i>Decrease rates of violence and abuse Decrease access to firearms</i>
	Driving	<i>Decrease drinking and driving Safer auto/motorcycle driving and riding</i>
	Accidents	<i>Increase safety/decrease accidents</i>
	Physical activity	<i>Increase physical activity Decrease auto/motorcycle driving</i>
	Nutrition	<i>Improve nutrition (better diet composition) Ensure appropriate caloric input Increase folic acid consumption among women</i>
	Substance use and abuse	<i>Decrease alcohol consumption Decrease illegal drug use</i>
	Sexual behavior	<i>Decrease high risk sexual behavior</i>
	Smoking	<i>Decrease tobacco use Decrease exposure to secondhand smoke</i>
HEALTH CARE	Access to health care	<i>Ensure adequate coverage for all (including preventive/acute/chronic care) Ensure availability of services (medical/dental/mental health/long term care)</i>
	Quality of health care	<i>Increase safety of services Increase patient-centeredness and timeliness Increase use of effective services</i>
	Cost of health care	<i>Reduce costs via increasing efficiency and reducing variation & use of ineffective services</i>